## Winston Churchill High School

## 2021-22 Montgomery County Public Schools Antiracist Stakeholder Survey

Student Survey

|  | All Respondents | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or African American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle Eastern or North African | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Respondents | $\begin{gathered} 1357 \\ (100 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (0.6 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 515 \\ (38.0 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 126 \\ (9.3 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 129 \\ (9.5 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ (8.3 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ (0.4 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 627 \\ (46.2 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ (1.2 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Single Race | $\begin{gathered} 1057 \\ (77.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (0.0 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 418 \\ (30.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ \text { (7.1\%) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \\ (3.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ (4.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ (0.0 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 434 \\ (32.0 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ (0.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| Multiracial | $\begin{gathered} 234 \\ (17.2 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ (0.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ (97 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ (7.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \\ (5.6 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58 \\ (4.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ (0.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 193 \\ (14.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ (1.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ |
| No race specified | $\begin{gathered} 66 \\ (4.9 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

The above data represents the demographic information of the 1357 students from Winston Churchill High School who participated in the Antiracist Stakeholder Survey and provided feedback. A total of 66 respondents did not identify their race when filling the survey.

Students were able to select one or more races that described their race/ethnicity. Single Race indicates students who chose only one race/ethnicity (i.e., a responded who chose Asian or African American), Multiracial indicates students who chose more than one race/ethnicity (i.e., a respondent who chose Asian and African American). All Respondents indicates the total count of everyone who chose a certain racial category, regardless of whether they were Single Race or Multiracial. These three manners of disaggregating the data highlight the diversity of the population of MCPS at each school.

Section 1 Attitudes about School and Learning: High School

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (1-5) | $\begin{gathered} \text { School/MCP } \\ S \end{gathered}$ | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 1. I am proud of what I learn in school. | School | 32 | 2.4\% | 115 | 8.5\% | 792 | 58.4\% | 337 | 24.8\% | 81 | 6.0\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 1,332 | 2.4\% | 4,909 | 8.8\% | 32,308 | 58\% | 12,316 | 22.1\% | 4,796 | 8.6\% |
| 2. My teachers believe in me. | School | 19 | 1.4\% | 71 | 5.2\% | 795 | 58.7\% | 371 | 27.4\% | 98 | 7.2\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 912 | 1.6\% | 2,796 | 5\% | 29,679 | 53.3\% | 14,639 | 26.3\% | 7,473 | 13.4\% |
| 3. My teachers make me feel capable and successful. | School | 19 | 1.4\% | 108 | 8.0\% | 806 | 59.6\% | 341 | 25.2\% | 78 | 5.8\% |
|  | All MCPS <br> Middle and High Schools | 1,168 | 2.1\% | 5,055 | 9.1\% | 31,133 | 55.9\% | 12,954 | 23.2\% | 5,061 | 9.1\% |
| 4. My teachers encourage me to participate in class. | School | 17 | 1.3\% | 134 | 9.9\% | 793 | 58.6\% | 363 | 26.8\% | 47 | 3.5\% |
|  | All MCPS <br> Middle and High Schools | 1,024 | 1.8\% | 4,810 | 8.6\% | 30,106 | 54\% | 16,628 | 29.8\% | 2,960 | 5.3\% |
| 5. I am comfortable asking my teachers questions about my schoolwork. | School | 48 | 3.5\% | 164 | 12.1\% | 698 | 51.5\% | 398 | 29.4\% | 48 | 3.5\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,513 | 4.5\% | 8,030 | 14.4\% | 27,106 | 48.6\% | 14,377 | 25.8\% | 3,585 | 6.4\% |

## Section 2 Learning About Race: High School

| StudentSurveyQuestions (6-10) | School/ MCPS | Strongly <br> Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | N | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 6. My teachers show respect for my racial, ethnic, and cultural background. | School | 24 | 1.8\% | 38 | 2.8\% | 629 | 46.4\% | 579 | 42.7 | 87 | 6.4\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 774 | 1.4\% | 1,621 | 2.9\% | 24,545 | 44\% | 23,304 | 41.8\% | 5,435 | 9.8\% |
| 7. What I am learning at school reflects the experiences and contributions of people from my racial, ethnic, and/or cultural background. | School | 105 | 7.7\% | 253 | 18.7\% | 577 | 42.6\% | 275 | 20.3\% | 145 | 10.7\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 3,225 | 5.8\% | 9,299 | 16.7\% | 23,275 | 41.8\% | 10,107 | 18.1\% | 9,730 | 17.5\% |
| 7a. [IF AGREE OR STRONGLY AGREE]: What I am learning at school shows people from my racial, ethnic, and/or cultural background positively. For example, as leaders or heroes. | School | 76 | 5.6\% | 249 | 18.3\% | 595 | 19.0\% | 258 | 19.0\% | 179 | 13.2\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,518 | 4.5\% | 8,143 | 14.6\% | 25,483 | 45.7\% | 10,571 | 19\% | 8,940 | 16\% |
| 8. I attend schoolwide events or extracurricular activities that focus on race, ethnicity, or antiracism. | School | 215 | 15.8\% | 522 | 38.5\% | 398 | 29.3\% | 116 | 8.5\% | 106 | 7.8\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 7,254 | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 20,64 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | 37.1\% | 15,727 | 28.2\% | 4,570 | 8.2\% | 7,415 | 13.3\% |
| 9. I am comfortable talking with at least one of my teachers about race. | School | 67 | 4.9\% | 167 | 12.3\% | 682 | 50.3\% | 326 | 24.1\% | 113 | 8.3\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 3,609 | 6.5\% | 7,253 | 13\% | 24,944 | 44.8\% | 13,214 | 23.7\% | 6,517 | 11.7\% |
| 10. I would like to learn more about race, ethnicity, and/or antiracism at school | School | 104 | 7.7\% | 160 | 11.8\% | 591 | 43.6\% | 335 | 24.7\% | 167 | 12.3\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,837 | 5.1\% | 5,786 | 10.4\% | 23,785 | 42.7\% | 15,566 | 27.9\% | 7,611 | 13.7\% |

## Section 3 Climate \& Safety: High School

| StudentSurveyQuestions (11-18) | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 11. I feel I belong at school. | School | 46 | 3.4\% | 107 | 7.9\% | 756 | 55.8 | 364 | 26.9 | 82 | 6.1 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,108 | 3.85\% | 5,029 | 9\% | 29,433 | 52.8\% | 13,389 | 24\% | 5,497 | 9.9\% |
| 12. I feel respected at my school. | School | 29 | 2.1\% | 105 | 7.7\% | 814 | 60.1 | 335 | 24.7 | 72 | 5.3 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,039 | 3.7\% | 6,115 | 11\% | 29,973 | 53.8\% | 11,449 | 20.5\% | 5,733 | 10.3\% |
| 13. I'm friends with people of different races, skin colors, ethnicities, and cultures at school. | School | 12 | 0.9\% | 31 | 2.3\% | 558 | 41.4 | 721 | 53.5 | 26 | 1.9 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 711 | 1.3\% | 1,010 | 1.8\% | 20,245 | 36.3\% | 31,906 | 57.3\% | 1,285 | 2.3\% |
| 14. I feel I am sometimes treated differently because of my race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | School | 350 | 25.9\% | 579 | 42.9\% | 265 | 19.6 | 85 | 6.3 | 72 | 5.3 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 14,342 | 25.7\% | 21,268 | 38\% | 10,358 | 18.6\% | 3,698 | 6.6\% | 5,625 | 10.1\% |
| 15. I feel like staff at my school make assumptions about my intelligence based on my racial identity. | School | 378 | 27.9\% | 557 | 41.1\% | 220 | 16.2 | 85 | 6.3 | 115 | 8.5 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 15,669 | 28.1\% | 19,418 | 34.8\% | 8,331 | 15\% | 3,521 | 6.3\% | 8,326 | 14.9\% |
| 16. I feel like staff at my school make assumptions about my behavior based on my racial identity. | School | 404 | 29.8\% | 582 | 43.0\% | 191 | 14.1 | 71 | 5.2 | 106 | 7.8 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 15,669 | 28.1\% | 19,418 | 34.8\% | 8,331 | 15\% | 3,521 | 6.3\% | 8,326 | 14.9\% |
| 17. I have been teased or bullied by other students because of my race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture. | School | 485 | 35.9\% | 540 | 40.0\% | 206 | 15.2 | 62 | 4.6 | 58 | 4.3 |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 20,719 | 37.2\% | 19,879 | 35.7\% | 7,993 | 14.3\% | 3,222 | 5.8\% | 3,492 | 6.3\% |
|  | School | 278 | 20.6\% | 446 | 33.0\% | 379 | 28.1 | 155 | 11.5 | 92 | 6.8 |


| 18. I have seen students tease or <br> bully other students because of <br> their race, skin color, ethnicity, or <br> culture. | All MCPS Middle <br> and High Schools | 11,168 | $20 \%$ | 15,108 | $27.1 \%$ | 15,317 | $27.5 \%$ | 8,084 | $14.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| S3 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions (19-25) | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n |  | n | \% | n | \% |
| 19. One or more adults at my school have said things related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture that made me upset. | School | 438 | 32.4\% | 574 | 42.5\% | 200 | 14.8\% | 56 | 4.1\% | 83 | 6.1\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 17,048 | 30.6\% | 21,294 | 38.2\% | 8,188 | 14.7\% | 3,154 | 5.7\% | 5,667 | 10.2\% |
| 20. One or more students at my school have said things related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture that made me upset. | School | 302 | 22.4\% | 434 | 32.2\% | 382 | 28.3\% | 165 | 12.2\% | 66 | 4.9\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 11,769 | 21.1\% | 16,339 | 29.3\% | 14,809 | 26.6\% | 7,974 | 14.3\% | 4,400 | 8\% |
| 21. I have been involved in physical or verbal fights for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | School | 661 | 49.0\% | 539 | 39.9\% | 78 | 5.8\% | 28 | 2.1\% | 44 | 3.3\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 25,498 | 45.8\% | 20,670 | 37.1\% | 4,195 | 7.5\% | 1,847 | 3.3\% | 3,001 | 5.4\% |
| 22. I have witnessed physical or verbal fighting for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | School | 481 | 35.7\% | 519 | 38.5\% | 208 | 15.4\% | 59 | 4.4\% | 82 | 6.1\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 928 | 15.4\% | 3,885 | 64.3\% | 727 | 12\% |
| 23. I have seen offensive content on social media about students from my school related to their race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture. | School | 352 | 26.1\% | 421 | 31.2\% | 321 | 23.8\% | 168 | 12.4\% | 89 | 6.6\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 15,110 | 27.1\% | 16,794 | 30.1\% | 10,721 | 19.2\% | 6,362 | 11.4\% | 6,216 | 11.1\% |
| 24. I know how to report an incident of racism, hate, or bias that happens at school. | School | 70 | 5.2\% | 147 | 10.9\% | 691 | 51.1\% | 368 | 27.2\% | 75 | 5.6\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 3,761 | 6.7\% | 7,728 | 13.9\% | 23,897 | 42.9\% | 13,066 | 23.4\% | 6,763 | 12.1\% |


| 25. If I report an incident of racism, <br> hate, or bias, I believe staff at my <br> school will understand and take it <br> seriously. | School | 107 | $7.9 \%$ | 219 | $16.2 \%$ | 542 | $40.1 \%$ | 348 | $25.8 \%$ | 135 | $10.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All MCPS Middle <br> and High Schools | 4,417 | $7.9 \%$ | 7,788 | $14 \%$ | 21,681 | $38.9 \%$ | 13,579 | $24.4 \%$ | 7,838 | $14.1 \%$ |


| S3 Continued: Student Survey Questions 21a and 22a | School/MCPS | Physical |  | Verbal |  | Both |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 21a. You indicated that you have been involved in physical or verbal fights for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, | School | 8 | 8.2\% | 81 | 82.7\% | 9 | 9.2\% |
| or culture at school. Please indicate what kind of fighting you experienced. | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 928 | 15.4\% | 3,885 | 64.3\% | 727 | 12.0\% |
| 22a. You indicated that you have witnessed physical or verbal | School | 17 | 6.8\% | 167 | 66.5\% | 67 | 26.7\% |
| fighting for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. Please indicate what kind of fighting you witnessed. | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,152 | 15.3\% | 7,477 | 53.1\% | 3,749 | 26.6\% |

Section 4 Access to Enrichment Courses: High School

| Student Survey Questions (26-30) | School/ MCPS | Strongly <br> Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 26. I know what honors and advanced classes are offered at my school. | School | 14 | 1.0\% | 41 | 3.1\% | 584 | 43.5\% | 667 | 49.7\% | 37 | 2.8\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 1,253 | 2.2\% | 3,636 | 6.5\% | 25,552 | 45.9\% | 19,058 | 34.2\% | 5,357 | 9.6\% |
| 27. I know how to enroll in honors and advanced classes. | School | 15 | 1.1\% | 28 | 2.1\% | 570 | 42.5\% | 694 | 51.7\% | 35 | 2.6\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,163 | 3.9\% | 6,826 | 12.3\% | 22,035 | 39.5\% | 16,482 | 29.6\% | 7,283 | 13.1\% |
| 28. I am satisfied with the range of honors and advanced classes offered at my school. | School | 19 | 1.4\% | 81 | 6.0\% | 627 | 46.8\% | 559 | 41.7\% | 53 | 4.0\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,774 | 5\% | 7,882 | 14.1\% | 22,103 | 39.7\% | 13,922 | 25\% | 8,011 | 14.4\% |
|  | School | 28 | 2.1\% | 92 | 6.9\% | 644 | 48.0\% | 510 | 38.0\% | 67 | 5.0\% |


| 29. My school counselors or teachers encourage me to enroll in honors and advanced classes. | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 2,774 | 5\% | 7,882 | 14.1\% | 22,103 | 39.7\% | 13,922 | 25\% | 8,011 | 14.4\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30. I have experienced difficulty enrolling into the honors and advanced classes I want. | School | 326 | 24.3\% | 610 | 45.5\% | 220 | 16.4\% | 116 | 8.6\% | 70 | 5.2\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 9,747 | 17.5\% | 22,116 | 39.7\% | 9,435 | 16.9\% | 4,033 | 7.2\% | 9,362 | 16.8\% |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions 31 | School/MC <br> PS | Yes |  | No |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | $\%$ | n | \% |
| 31. I have taken or currently take <br> honors and/or advanced classes. <br> [YES/NO] | School | 1299 | 96.9 | 41 | 3.1 |
|  | All MCPS Middle <br> and High Schools | 43,599 | $80.0 \%$ | 10,892 | $20.0 \%$ |


| S4 Continued: Student Survey Question 31a | School/ MCPS | Extremely Unhappy |  | Somewhat Unhappy |  | Neither Happy <br> Nor Unhappy |  | Somewhat Happy |  | Extremely Happy |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 31a. [IF YES]: How happy are you with your experience taking honors and/or advanced class(es)? | School | 32 | 2.5\% | 106 | 8.2\% | 392 | 30.3\% | 557 | 43.1\% | 206 | 15.9\% |
|  | All MCPS Middle and High Schools | 1,569 | 3.6\% | 3,892 | 9.0\% | 12,547 | 28.8\% | 17,847 | 41\% | 7,564 | 17.3\% |
| S4 Continued: Student Survey Question 31b | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 31b. [IF NO]: I would like to enroll in an honors and/or advanced class. | School | 7 | 17.5\% | 4 | 10.0\% | 11 | 27.5\% | 4 | 10.0\% | 14 | 35.0\% |
|  | All MCPS <br> Middle and High Schools | 1,094 | 10\% | 1,742 | 16\% | 2,879 | 28.4\% | 1,934 | 17.8\% | 2,994 | 27.5\% |

Section 4 Access to Enrichment Courses, Career Readiness Programs \& College: High School
Questions in this section were only asked of high school students

| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions 32 | School/ <br> MCPS | Yes |  | No |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $n$ | $\%$ | $n$ | $\%$ |
| 32. I know what an AP (Advanced <br> Placement) and/or International <br> Baccalaureate (IB) course is. | School | 1293 | 96.4 | 48 | 3.6 |
|  | All MCPS <br> High <br> Schools | 24,227 | $90.3 \%$ | 2,606 | $9.7 \%$ |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions (33-35) | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 33. I know what AP/IB courses are offered at my school. <br> *Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#32* | School | 10 | 0.8\% | 66 | 5.1\% | 619 | 48.0\% | 561 | 43.5\% | 33 | 2.6\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 338 | 1.4\% | 1,624 | 6.7\% | 12,536 | 51.7\% | 8,266 | 34.1\% | 1,266 | 5.2\% |
| 34.I know how to enroll into an AP/IB course. <br> *Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#32* | School | 10 | 0.8\% | 38 | 3.0\% | 633 | 49.2\% | 577 | 44.9\% | 28 | 2.2\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 336 | 1.4\% | 1,739 | 7.2\% | 12,099 | 34.9\% | 8,447 | 34.9\% | 1,341 | 5.5\% |
| 35. I am satisfied with the range of AP/IB courses offered at my school. *Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#32* | School | 17 | 1.3\% | 74 | 5.8\% | 637 | 49.5\% | 497 | 38.6\% | 61 | 4.7\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 403 | 1.7\% | 1,824 | 7.5\% | 12,547 | 51.8\% | 6,751 | 27.9\% | 2,412 | 10\% |


| S4 Continued: Student Survey Questions (36-37) | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 36. My school counselors or teachers encourage me to enroll in AP/IB courses. <br> *Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#32* | School | 25 | 1.9\% | 119 | 9.2\% | 631 | 49.0\% | 425 | 33.0\% | 88 | 6.8\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 718 | 3\% | 2,911 | 12\% | 11,348 | 46.8\% | 6,836 | 28.2\% | 2,146 | 8.9\% |
| 37. I have had difficulty enrolling into the AP/IB courses I want. <br> *Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#32* | School | 357 | 27.7\% | 622 | 48.3\% | 164 | 12.7\% | 75 | 5.8\% | 70 | 5.4\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 4,966 | 20.5\% | 11,705 | 48.3\% | 3,430 | 14.2\% | 1,294 | 5.3\% | 2,548 | 10.5\% |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions 38 | School/ <br> MCPS | Yes |  | No |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $n$ | $\%$ | $n$ | $\%$ |
| 38. I have taken or currently take an <br> AP/IB course. [YES/NO]. | School | 1046 | $241 \%$ | 241 | $18.7 \%$ |
|  | All MCPS <br> High <br> Schools | 15,597 | $65.1 \%$ | 8,339 | $34.8 \%$ |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions 38a | School/ MCPS | Extremely Unhappy |  | Somewhat Unhappy |  | Neither Happy Nor Unhappy |  | Somewhat Happy |  | Extremely Happy |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 38a. How happy are you with your experience taking an AP/IB course? | School | 39 | 4.8\% | 143 | 17.5\% | 285 | 34.8\% | 422 | 51.5\% | 151 | 18.4\% |
| \#38* | All MCPS High Schools | 753 | 4.8\% | 1,949 | 12.5\% | 4,289 | 27.5\% | 6,273 | 40.2\% | 2,249 | 14.4\% |


| Student Survey Questions 38b | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 38b. I would like to enroll in an AP/IB course. | School | 16 | 6.9\% | 36 | 15.5\% | 71 | 30.6\% | 72 | 31.0\% | 37 | 15.9\% |
| *Only answered by those who selected No to \#38* | All MCPS High Schools | 901 | 10.1\% | 1,460 | 17.5\% | 2,444 | 29.3\% | 1,723 | 20.7\% | 1,629 | 19.5\% |


| Student Survey Questions 39 | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 39. I want to go to college. | School | 17 | 1.3\% | 21 | 1.6\% | 277 | 20.9\% | 933 | 70.4\% | 77 | 5.8\% |
|  | All MCPS High Schools | 338 | 1.4\% | 1,624 | 6.7\% | 12,536 | 51.7\% | 8,266 | 34.1\% | 1,266 | 5.2\% |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey <br> Questions 40 | School/ <br> MCPS | Yes |  | No |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $n$ | $\%$ | $n$ | $\%$ |
| 40. I have met with my school counselor <br> at least once. | School | 1253 | 93.7 | 84 | 6.3 |
|  | All MCPS <br> High <br> Schools | 23,236 | $87.4 \%$ | 3,360 | $12.6 \%$ |


| S4 Continued: <br> Student Survey Questions (41-42a) | School/ MCPS | Strongly Disagree |  | Disagree |  | Agree |  | Strongly <br> Agree |  | I don't Know (IDK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% | n | \% |
| 41. My school counselor encourages or has encouraged me to enroll in a career readiness program at my school. | School | 83 | 6.6\% | 349 | 27.9\% | 421 | 33.7\% | 252 | 20.1\% | 146 | 11.7\% |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { All MCPS } \\ \text { High } \\ \text { Schools } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 753 | 4.8\% | 1,949 | 12.5\% | 4,289 | 27.5\% | 6,273 | 40.2\% | 2,249 | 14.4\% |
| 42. My school counselor encourages or has encouraged me to apply to colleges/universities. | School | 50 | 4.0\% | 221 | 17.7\% | 424 | 33.9\% | 377 | 30.2\% | 178 | 14.2\% |
|  | All MCPS <br> High <br> Schools | 1,329 | 5.7\% | 5,011 | 21.6\% | 7,782 | 33.5\% | 5,312 | 22.9\% | 3,638 | 15.7\% |
| 42a. My school counselor encourages me or has encouraged me to apply to the colleges/ universities I'm interested in attending. | School | 4 | 0.5\% | 31 | 3.9\% | 376 | 47.7\% | 318 | 40.3\% | 60 | 7.6\% |
|  | All MCPS <br> High <br> Schools | 52 | 0..4\% | 582 | 4.4\% | 6,859 | 52.4\% | 4,548 | 34.7\% | 837 | 6.4\% |

[^0]Section 1 Attitudes about School and Learning: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (1-5) | All <br> Respondent <br> s | American <br> Indian or <br> Alaska <br> Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or North African | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. I am proud of what I learn in school. | 83.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 83.3 | 86.5 | 82.9 | 82.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 84.7 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 83.3 |
| 2. My teachers believe in me. | 86.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 84.3 | 81.0 | 85.3 | 86.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.3 | 93.8 | 84.8 | 85.0 |
| 3. My teachers make me feel capable and successful. | 84.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 84.5 | 83.1 | 81.3 | 84.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 85.4 | 93.8 | 81.8 | 82.4 |
| 4. My teachers encourage me to participate in class. | 85.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 82.1 | 89.7 | 81.4 | 89.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 87.1 | 75.0 | 83.1 | 81.2 |
| 5. I am comfortable askin my teachers questions about my schoolwork. | 80.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 79.0 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 79.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 83.1 | 81.3 | 78.8 | 79.9 |

Tables represent \% of respondents who either agreed or strongly agreed with the question disaggregated by race.
To prevent identification of respondents, questions are disaggregated for racial/ethnic groups with more than 10 respondents at the school.

Section 2 Learning About Race: High School

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (6-10) | All <br> Responder ts | American <br> Indian or <br> Alaska <br> Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or <br> North <br> African | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6. My teachers show respect for my racial, ethnic, and cultural background. | 89.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.3 | 82.5 | 89.9 | 85.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.3 | 93.8 | 80.3 | 88.5 |
| 7. What I am learning at school reflects the experiences and contributions of people from my racial, ethnic, and/or cultural background. | 62.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 53.3 | 67.5 | 60.5 | 45.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 73.2 | 43.8 | 48.5 | 56.0 |
| 7a. [If agree or strongly agree]: What I am learning at school shows people from my racial, ethnic, and/or cultural background positively. For example, as leaders or heroes. | 62.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 53.2 | 75.4 | 58.9 | 46.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 71.0 | 56.3 | 50.0 | 56.0 |
| 8. I attend schoolwide events or extracurricular activities that focus on race, ethnicity, or antiracism. | 37.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 36.1 | 48.4 | 36.4 | 40.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 36.7 | 25.0 | 34.8 | 35.9 |
| 9. I am comfortable talking with at least one of my teachers about race. | 74.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 72.8 | 69.0 | 75.2 | 75.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 77.8 | 81.3 | 65.2 | 75.2 |
| 10. I would like to learn more about race, ethnicity, and/or antiracism at school. | 68.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 66.2 | 78.6 | 63.6 | 72.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 69.9 | 68.8 | 51.5 | 68.8 |

Tables represent $\%$ of respondents who either agreed or strongly agreed with the question disaggregated by race.
To prevent identification of respondents, questions are disaggregated for racial/ethnic groups with more than 10 respondents at the school.

Section 3 Climate \& Safety: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (11-17) | All <br> Responden ts | American <br> Indian or <br> Alaska <br> Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or <br> North <br> African | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11.I feel I belong at school. | 82.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 82.9 | 68.3 | 80.6 | 85.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 86.0 | 62.5 | 75.4 | 79.9 |
| 12. I feel respected at my school. | 84.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 84.0 | 78.6 | 89.1 | 85.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 86.9 | 62.5 | 80.0 | 84.6 |
| 13. I'm friends with people of different races, skin colors, ethnicities, and cultures at school. | 94.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.6 | 91.2 | 98.4 | 97.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 97.3 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 95.7 |
| 14. I feel I am sometimes treated differently because of my race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | 25.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 33.9 | 46.4 | 22.5 | 22.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 14.2 | 25.0 | 23.4 | 20.1 |
| 15. I feel like staff at my school make assumptions about my intelligence based on my racial identity. | 22.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 32.3 | 33.3 | 22.7 | 15.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 11.5 | 6.3 | 27.3 | 17.5 |
| 16. I feel like staff at my school make assumptions about my behavior based on my racial identity. | 19.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 25.5 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 15.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 10.4 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 15.0 |
| 17. I have been teased or bullied by other students because of my race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture. | 19.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 25.6 | 25.4 | 18.0 | 20.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 12.2 | 18.8 | 26.2 | 16.7 |

Section 3 Climate \& Safety Continued: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (18-21) | All <br> Responden ts | American <br> Indian or <br> Alaska <br> Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or <br> North <br> African | Native <br> Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18. I have seen students tease or bully other students because of their race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture. | 39.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 43.4 | 44.8 | 38.0 | 40.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 34.5 | 43.8 | 39.4 | 38.2 |
| 19. One or more adults at my school have said things related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture that made me upset. | 18.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 20.4 | 31.7 | 20.2 | 16.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 14.1 | 31.3 | 27.3 | 23.1 |
| 20. One or more students at my school have said things related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture that made me upset. | 40.5 | 37.5 | 42.7 | 50.4 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 40.0 | 36.4 | 56.3 | 40.9 | 43.6 |
| 21. I have been involved in physical or verbal fights for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | 7.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 7.1 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 9.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 4.5 | 25.0 | 12.1 | 7.7 |

Tables represent \% of respondents who either agreed or strongly agreed with the question disaggregated by race.
To prevent identification of respondents, questions are disaggregated for racial/ethnic groups with more than 10 respondents at the school.

Section 3 Climate \& Safety Continued: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (22-25) | All <br> Responden ts | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or North <br> African | Native <br> Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22. I have witnessed physical or verbal fighting for reasons related to race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture at school. | 19.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 20.8 | 28.6 | 21.7 | 25.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 16.5 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 21.8 |
| 23. I have seen offensive content on social media about students from my school related to their race, skin color, ethnicity, or culture. | 36.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 39.3 | 42.1 | 37.2 | 35.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 33.1 | 43.8 | 28.8 | 38.0 |
| 24. I know how to report an incident of racism, hate, or bias that happens at school. | 78.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 76.9 | 77.0 | 81.4 | 82.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 79.1 | 68.8 | 74.2 | 76.8 |
| 25. If I report an incident of racism, hate, or bias, I believe staff at my school will understand and take it seriously. | 65.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 62.2 | 61.9 | 66.7 | 58.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 70.6 | 37.5 | 62.1 | 61.5 |

Section 4 Access to Enrichment Courses: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (26-31b) | All <br> Responde nts | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or North African | Native <br> Hawailan or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26. I know what honors and advanced classes are offered at my school. | 93.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.8 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 92.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 94.2 | 93.8 | 85.5 | 92.7 |
| 27. I know how to enroll in honors and advanced classes. | 94.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 94.4 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 93.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 94.9 | 88.76 | 89.3 | 92.3 |
| 28. I am satisfied with the range of honors and advanced classes offered at my school. | 88.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.9 | 88.1 | 85.3 | 87.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 89.8 | 68.8 | 79.2 | 85.9 |
| 29. My school counselors or teachers encourage me to enroll in honors and advanced classes. | 86.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 83.5 | 80.8 | 86.8 | 85.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 89.4 | 81.3 | 75.0 | 83.3 |
| 30. I have experienced difficulty enrolling into the honors and advanced classes I want. | 25.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 26.3 | 28.6 | 25.6 | 17.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 22.4 | 12.5 | 34.5 | 21.8 |
| 31. I have taken or currently take honors and/or advanced classes. (\%Yes) |  | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 98.2 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 99.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 97.8 |  | 83.9 |  |
| 31a. [IF YES]: How happy are you with your experience taking honors and/or advanced class(es)? (\% Somewhat happy and Extremely happy) | 59.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 53.7 | 57.8 | 70.7 | 61.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 66.1 | 73.3 | 37.0 | 68.3 |
| 31b. [IF NO]: I would like to enroll in an honors and/or advanced class. (\%Yes) | 37.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 33.3 | 71.4 | 50.0 | 100.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 21.4 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 66.7 |

Section 3 Climate \& Safety Continued: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (32-38b) | All <br> Responden ts | American <br> Indian or <br> Alaska <br> Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or <br> North <br> African | Native <br> Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32. I know what an AP (Advanced Placement) and/or International Baccalaureate (IB) course is. | 96.4 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 97.9 | 95.2 | 93.8 | 97.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 96.7 | 93.8 | 86.5 | 96.2 |
| 33. I know what AP/IB courses are offered at my school. | 91.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.6 | 84.2 | 90.1 | 90.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.1 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 90.7 |
| 34.l know how to enroll into an AP/IB course. | 94.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 95.8 | 83.2 | 92.6 | 92.7 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 94.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 92.4 |
| 35. I am satisfied with the range of AP/IB courses offered at my school. | 88.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.0 | 81.7 | 87.6 | 80.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 89.1 | 66.7 | 90.2 | 92.4 |
| 36. My school counselors or teachers encourage me to enroll in AP/IB courses. | 82.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 80.1 | 69.7 | 75.2 | 85.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 86.0 | 93.3 | 75.6 | 79.6 |
| 37. I have had difficulty enrolling into the AP/IB courses I want. | 18.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 19.0 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 21.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 16.5 | 26.7 | 22.0 | 16.9 |
| 38. I have taken or currently take an AP/IB course. (\%Yes) | 81.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.0 | 62.2 | 69.4 | 83.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 80.5 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 80.9 |
| 38a. How happy are you with your experience taking an AP/IB course?(\%Somewhat Happy and Extremely Happy) | 55.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 51.8 | 56.2 | 65.1 | 57.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 60.1 | 53.3 | 28.1 | 60.2 |
| 38b. I would like to enroll in an AP/IB course. | 61.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 70.7 | 51.2 | 47.2 | 55.6 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 63.8 | - | 16.7 | 53.5 |

Section 4 Access to Enrichment Courses: Survey Question Data by Race

| Student <br> Survey <br> Questions (39-42a) | All <br> Responde nts | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian | Black or <br> African <br> American | Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish | Middle <br> Eastern or North African | Native <br> Hawailian or Pacific Islander | White | Other | No Race Provided | Multiracial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39. I want to go to college. | 91.3 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 91.8 | 90.3 | 89.7 | 91.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 93.1 | 100.0 | 72.3 | 92.7 |
| 40. I have met with my school counselor at least once. | 93.7 | $n \leq 10$ | 94.9 | 94.4 | 96.1 | 92.9 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 92.3 | 93.8 | 85.4 | 92.3 |
| 41. My school counselor encourages or has encouraged me to enroll in a career readiness program at my school. | 53.8 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 52.7 | 65.3 | 52.4 | 49.5 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 52.4 | 40.0 | 58.5 | 50.7 |
| 42. My school counselor encourages or has encouraged me to apply to colleges/universities. | 64.1 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 62.6 | 59.3 | 62.9 | 59.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 67.1 | 66.7 | 56.1 | 61.4 |
| 42a. My school counselor encourages me or has encouraged me to apply to the colleges/ universities I'm interested in attending. | 88.0 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 86.3 | 86.6 | 93.6 | 90.2 | $\mathrm{n} \leq 10$ | 88.8 | 90.0 | 91.3 | 90.2 |

*40 (If yes, respond to items 41-42. If no, skip to the demographic section of the survey).


[^0]:    *41-42 Only answered by those who selected Yes to \#40.

